

**Academic Degrees**

B.A. – Phi Beta Kappa – University of Pennsylvania, 1958  
B.H.L. – Gratz College, 1958  
M.H.L. – Jewish Theological Seminary, 1960  
Rabbi – JTS, 1964  
Ph.D. – JTS, 1966

**Appointments**

Instructor in Talmud, JTS 1964  
Assistant Professor of Rabbinics, JTS, 1967  
Associate Professor of Rabbinics, JTS, 1970  
Member, Faculty Committee on the Library  
Acting Librarian, JTS, 1969  
Visiting Senior Teaching Fellow in Talmud, Bar-Ilan University 1970-71  
Director, JTS, Jerusalem Campus, 1973-74  
Dean, JTS Jerusalem Campus, 1973-87  
Associate Professor in Talmud, University of Tel Aviv, 1974-75  
Professor of Talmud, JTS, 1975  
Fellow, The Institute of Advanced Studies, The Hebrew University, 1975-76  
Visiting Professor in Didactics of Talmud Instruction, The Hebrew University, 1978-80  
Editor, Hebrew Publications, JTS, 1984-90  
Founding Director, The Saul Lieberman Institute of Talmudic Research, JTS, 1985-  
Director, The Schocken Institute, 1987-90  
Associate Provost JTS, 1988-90  
Professor, Department of Talmud, Bar-Ilan University, 1991-  
Fellow, Hartman Institute, 1993-1995  
Gerard Weinstock Visiting Professor of Jewish Literature, Harvard University, 1997  
Distinguished Service Professor, JTS, 1997  
Academic Teaching, The Schechter Institute of Jewish Studies, Jerusalem  
The Society for the Interpretation of the Talmud, Founder and Chairman, 1993-  
Visiting Professor at The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Faculty of Law, 1999-00  
Appointed to the Israel Academy of the Hebrew Language, 2001  
Benjamin and Minna Reeves Professor of Talmud and Rabbinics, JTS, 2002.

**Publications**

**Books and Monographs:**

1. *Commentary of R. Jonathan of Lunel on Bava Kamma* with introduction and notes (Hebrew), Jewish Theological Seminary and Feldheim, New York and Jerusalem, 1969, lxxii & 400 pp.
2. *Alfasi MS JTS Rab. 692 Facsimile*, with Introduction, Jerusalem, 1974.
3. “A Critical Study of Yevamot X with a Methodological Introduction” (Hebrew), *Texts and Studies, Analecta Judaica* I, ed. H. Z. Dimitrovsky, New York, 1977, pp. 275-441.
4. *Talmud Arukh, BT Bava Metzi'a VI: Critical Edition with Comprehensive Commentary*, Commentary Volume (Hebrew), Jerusalem, 1990.
5. *Talmud Arukh, BT Bava Metzi'a VI: Critical Edition with Comprehensive Commentary*, Text Volume and Introduction, Jerusalem, 1996.

6. Editor, *Saul Lieberman Memorial Volume*, New York and Jerusalem, 1993.
7. *Tosefta Atikta: Synoptic Parallels of Mishna and Tosefta Analyzed With Introduction* (Pesah Rishon), Ramat Gan, 2002.
8. Editor, *Five Sugyot From the Babylonian Talmud*, The Society for the Interpretation of the Talmud, Jerusalem 2002.
9. *BT Gittin IX*, Edition with Commentary, The Society for the Interpretation of the Talmud, forthcoming.

**Articles:**

8. "Bava Kamma", "Bava Metzia", "Bava Batra", "H. Z. Dimitrovsky", in *Encyclopedia Judaica*.
9. "Law of Increasing Members in Mishnaic Hebrew" (Hebrew), *Leshonenu* 35 (1971), pp. 117-129; 192-206; reprinted in ed. M. Bar-Asher, *Studies in Mishnaic Hebrew*, Vol. II, Jerusalem, 1980, pp. 299-326.
10. "Glosses and Additions in *TB Bava Qamma VIII*" (Hebrew), *Tarbiz* 40 (1971), pp. 418-443.
11. "Satisfaction and Acquisitions in the Talmud" (Hebrew), *Dine Israel* III (1972), pp. 115-145.
12. "Gemara and Sevara" (Hebrew), *Sinai* 72 (1972), p. 203.
13. "Is the Explanatory Vav a Phonetic Phenomenon?" (Hebrew), *Leshonenu La'am* 235 (1973), p. 148.
14. "Three Problems in Babylonian Aramaic" (Hebrew), *Tarbiz* 43 (1974), pp. 58-69.
15. "Kiddushin through a Loan" (Hebrew), *Sinai* 76 (1974), pp. 47-76.
16. "Two Early Prints of the Mishna", *Jewish Quarterly Review* LXV (1974), pp. 115-121.
17. "The Wording of the Betrothal Benediction and the Prints of *Abudraham*" (Hebrew), *Sinai* 76 (1975), pp. 260-264.
18. "The Case of the Woman with Two Husbands in Talmudic and Ancient Near Eastern Law" (Hebrew), *Shenaton Ha-Mishpat Ha-Ivri* II (1975), pp. 359-382.
19. "Found Objects in the Public Domain" (Hebrew), *Dine Israel* 6 (1975), pp. 169-175.
20. "Tosafot of R. Samuel ben Meir to Alfasi" (Hebrew), *Kobez al Yad* 8 (18), (1975), pp. 187-226.
21. "Some Structural Patterns of Talmudic Sugyot" (Hebrew), *Proceedings of the Sixth World Congress of Jewish Studies* III (1977), pp. 384-402.
22. "The Organizational Pattern of the Mishneh Torah", *The Jewish Law Annual* I (1978), Leiden pp. 37-41.

23. "A Gaonic` Version of the Sugya *havei li gitti*" (Hebrew), *Tarbiz* LXVIII (1978), pp. 20-29.
24. "The First Sugya *TB Bava Metzia III*" (Hebrew), *Shenaton Ha-Mishpat Ha-Ivri* V (1978), pp. 209-218.
25. "Response and Addition" (to #19), *Tarbiz* LVIII (1979), 370-373.
26. "The Case of the Woman with Two Husbands in Talmudic and Ancient Near Eastern Law" (English translation with additions of #13), *Israel Law Review* 15 (1980), pp. 530-558.
27. "Geniza Fragments and Fragmentary Talmud MSS of Bava Metzia – A Linguistic and Bibliographic Study" (Hebrew), *Alei Sefer* 9 (1981), pp. 5-55.
28. "Fusion of Adjacent Passages in the Talmud" (Hebrew), *Proceedings of the Seventh World Congress of Jewish Studies*, Jerusalem, 1981, pp. 251-255.
29. "A Talmud Fragment of the Gaonic Type" (Hebrew), *Tarbiz* 51 (1981), pp. 37-48.
30. "‘*Immru Poalim*’ (B.M. 77a) – A Lexicographic Study" (Hebrew), *Studies in Rabbinic Literature, Bible and Jewish History in Honour of Prof. E. Z. Melamed*, Ramat Gan, 1982, pp. 163-169.
31. "The Stemma for Textual Witnesses of TB Bava Metzia" (Hebrew), *Researches in Talmudic Literature...in Honour of the Eightieth Birthday of Saul Lieberman*, Jerusalem, 1983, pp. 93-147.
32. "The Scholarly Works of Prof. Saul Lieberman" (Hebrew), *Newsletter, World Union of Jewish Studies*, 23, Jerusalem, 1984, pp. 23-37.
33. "Saul Lieberman and his Teaching" (Hebrew), *In Memory of Saul Lieberman*, Jerusalem, 1984, pp. 50-55.
34. "Rediscovering Forgotten Orthography of the Babylonian Talmud: *Hoshinu-Haishinu*" (Hebrew), *Leshonenu* L (1985-1986), pp. 37-42.
35. "New Bibliographic and Textual Tools for Talmudic Research", *Ninth World Congress of Jewish Studies*, Jerusalem, 1986, pp. 31-37.
36. "Literary Development and History in the Aggadic Narrative of the Babylonian Talmud: A Study Based Upon B.M. 83b-86a", *Community and Culture Essays in Jewish Studies In Honor of the 90th Anniversary of the Founding of Gratz College*, Philadelphia, 1987, pp. 67-80.
37. "-oy for -ay as First Person Pronominal Suffix for Plural Nouns in Galilean Aramaic" (Hebrew), *Language Studies* II-III, ed. M. Bar-Asher, Jerusalem, 1987, pp. 207-215.
38. "Historical Aggadah in the Babylonian Talmud" (Hebrew), *Saul Lieberman Memorial Volume*, (offprint 1988), Jerusalem and New York, 1993, pp. 1-46.

39. “BT L’metav (‘to give’) is derived from NTN!” (Hebrew), *Leshonenu* LIII (1988-1989), pp. 121-123.
40. “The Bee in Ibn Gabirol’s Poem and Correct Pronunciation of *ehad* in Sh’ma” (Hebrew), *Language and Hebrew* 6 (1990), pp. 50-51.
41. “On the Origin of Textual Variants in the Babylonian Talmud” (Hebrew, English Summary), *Sidra* 7, 1991, pp. 67-102.
42. “Orthography of the Names Rabbah and Rava” (Hebrew), *Sinai* 110 (1992), pp. 140-164.
43. “Gedolei Ha-Dor – Gedolei Olam” (Hebrew), *Leshonenu La’am* 43 (1992), pp. 90-92.
44. “Avodah Zara, Cod. JTS – A Manuscript Copied in Two Stages” (Hebrew, English Summary), *Leshonenu* 56 (1992), pp. 371-374.
45. “Talmudic Lexicographical Studies 4: ‘azda’” (Hebrew), *Language Studies 5-6, I. Yeivin Volume*, ed. M. Bar-Asher, 1992, pp. 327-345.
46. “Rashi’s Talmudic Commentaries: Revisions and Recensions” (Hebrew, English Summary), *Rashi Studies*, ed. Z. A. Steinfeld, Ramat Gan, 1993, pp. 147-175.
47. “Talmudic Lexicographical Studies 3: *akhlushi*” (Hebrew), *Mehqerei Talmud* 2, Talmudic Studies Dedicated to the Memory of Professor Eliezer Shimshon Rosenthal, ed. M Bar-Asher and D. Rosenthal, 1993, pp. 411-430.
48. “The Term ןו ךךך ןךך ןךך and its Usages in the Tannaitic Midrashim” (Hebrew with English Summary), *Sidra* 9 (1993), pp. 61-74.
49. “Mishnah and Tosefta Parallels (1) – Shabbat 16:1” (Hebrew), *Tarbiz*, 62 (1993), pp. 313-338.
50. “David b. Elazar Sal and the Soncino Talmud Prints” (Hebrew), *Asufot* 7 (1993), pp. 9-28.
51. “An Ancient Scroll Fragment (b. Hullin 101a-105a) and the Rediscovery of the Babylonian Branch of Tannaitic Hebrew” *JQR* 86:1 (1995), pp. 9-50..
52. “The Holy Scriptures Defile the Hands – The Transformation of a Biblical Concept in Rabbinic Theology”, *Minhah le-Nahum – Biblical and Other Studies Presented to Nahum M. Sarna in Honour of his 70th Birthday*, ed. M. Brettler, M. Fishbane, London, (1993), pp. 117-132.
53. “A Typology of the Manuscripts of the Babylonian Talmud Based upon Orthographic and Linguistic Features”, *Leshonenu* 57 (1993), pp.123-124.
54. “Mishna-Tosefta Parallels”, *Proceedings of the Eleventh World Congress of Jewish Studies*, Div. C, Vol. 1, (1994), pp. 15-22.
55. “Brief Notes on Babylonian Aramaic”, *Leshonenu* 58 (1993), pp. 49-57.

56. "Graven Images", *Graven Images, A Journal of Culture, Law, and the Sacred, I* (1994), pp. 233-238.
57. "Mishnah and Tosefta Parallels (2) – Rabban Gamliel and the Sages" (Shabbat 13,14)" (Hebrew), *Bar-Ilan* 26-27 (1995) *Y. D. Gilat Festschrift*, ed. Z. A. Steinfeld, pp. 277-288.
58. "The Manuscripts of the Babylonian Talmud: A Typology Based upon Orthographic and Linguistic Features" (Hebrew), *Studies in Hebrew and Jewish Languages Presented to Shelomo Morag*, ed. M. Bar-Asher, Jerusalem 1996, pp. 163-190.
59. "Unrecorded and Misrecorded Early Printed Editions of the Talmud" (Hebrew), *Alei Sefer* 18 (1996), pp. 5-41.
60. "*Shum Davar*, Concerning Words of Neutral Meaning in Tannaitic Hebrew", (Hebrew) *Studies in Tannaitic Hebrew*, Jerusalem (1996), pps. 79-84.
61. "Talmud (Introduction)", "Talmud Bavli", "B'raita", *The Oxford Dictionary of the Jewish Religion*, Oxford University Press (1997), pp. 98, 668-672.
62. "The Scholars' Dictionary of Tannaitic Hebrew, *Hefker/Hevker:Bikoret*" (Hebrew) *Sidra* 12 (1997), pp. 113-127. "Addition", *Sidra* 13 (1998), p. 158
63. "Talmudic Lexicographical Studies 5: 'arba' = 'sheep'" (Hebrew), *Tarbiz* 67 (1998), pp. 245-250.
64. "Studies in Talmudic Interpretation, a Review Essay on the Occasion of the Publication of a Hebrew Edition of the Art Scroll Talmud" (Hebrew), *Badad* 7 Bar Ilan University, (1998), pp.77-91.
65. "The Babylonian Branch of Tannaitic Hebrew and an Ancient Scroll Fragment (b.Hullin 101a-105a)", *Scripta Hierosolymitana 37: Studies in Mishnaic Hebrew*, ed. M. Bar-Asher, (1998), pp. 164-180.
66. "Erasing Haman", *Leshonenu* 61 (1998), pp. 259-263
67. "Recovering the Historical Ben D'rosai", *Sidra* 14, (1998), pp. 77-91.
68. "Variant Readings in the Babylonian Talmud - A Methodological Study Marking the Appearance of 13 Volumes of the Institute for the Complete Israeli Talmud's Edition", *Tarbiz* 68 (1998), pp. 129-162.
69. "Nomen est Omen – Dicta of the Talmudic Sages which Echo the Author's Name" (Hebrew), *These are the Names, Studies in Jewish Onomastics* 2, Bar-Ilan University, (1999), pp. 51-77
70. "The Primacy of Mishnah to Tosefta in Synoptic Parallels", in *Introducing Tosefta*, ed. H. Fox and T. Meacham, New York 1999, pp. 99-121
71. "The Baraitot in the Babylonian Talmud and their Parallels in the Tosefta" (Hebrew), *Atara L'Haim*, *Studies in the Talmud and Medieval Rabbinic Literature in honor of Professor Haim Zalman Dimitrovsky*, Jerusalem 2000, pp. 163-201

72. "Dual Marriage Bond" (Hebrew), *Shenaton Ha-Mishpat Ha-Ivri*, 21 (2000), p. 36
73. "Uncovering Literary Dependencies in the Talmudic Corpus", S.J.D. Cohen (ed.), *The Synoptic Problem in Rabbinic Literature*, Providence 2000, pp. 35-57.
74. "The Further Adventures of Rav Kahana – Between Babylonia and Palestine", ed. P.Schäfer, *The Talmud Yerushalmi and Graeco-Roman Culture*, 3, Tübingen 2002.
75. "Problematic Lexemes in Qumranic Hebrew" (Hebrew), *Leshonenu* 64(2002), pp. 167-74.
76. "The Aggadah of Rav Kahana and Rabbi Yohanan (Bava Qamma 117a-b) and the Hamburg-Geniza Recension" (Hebrew), *Meyer S. Feldblum Memorial Volume*, Ramat Gan (forthcoming).
77. "Baraitot in the Babylonian Talmud: the case of 'ben Tema' and 'ben Dortai'" (Hebrew), *Festschrift in Honor of David Weiss Halivni*, (forthcoming)
78. "History and Agadah": The Enigma of Dama Ben Netina" (Hebrew), to appear in *Jonah Fraenkel Festschrift*.
79. "Festive Phrases (1) לַיְלָה וְלַיְלָה= 'night' and the Limits of Homonymy", *Volume in Memory of Tirzah Lifshitz* (forthcoming)
80. "Talmudic Aphorisms in the Light of Aesopic Fables" (Hebrew), forthcoming.
81. "Was there a group of Tannaim called 'Stumtatei'?" (Hebrew), forthcoming.
82. "The Enigma of *B'ribi* as a Talmudic Title" (Hebrew), to appear.
83. "Commentary on TB Gittin, IX, Sugya I, Editor, *Five Sugyot From the Babylonian Talmud*, The Society for the Interpretation of the Talmud, Jerusalem 2002.
84. "The Talmudic Proverb in Its Cultural Setting", *JSIJ* 2 (2003).
83. "Saul Lieberman's Extraordinary Scholarly Feats", *Saul Lieberman (1898-1983), Talmudic Scholar and Classicist*, ed. Meir Lubetski, Series of Jewish Studies, Vol. 23, Mellen Press, Lewiston 2002, pp. 91-95.
84. "Yehudah ben Dortai and the Baraitot of the Babylonian Talmud" (lecture)/
85. Benjamin and Minna Revees Chair Lecture
- 86 The Talmud Today

#### Reviews

1. "Mavo L'Dine Yisrael Bime Ha Bayit Hasheni by Ze'ev Falk", *Conservative Judaism* XXV (1971), pp. 85-88.

2. "Encyclopedia Talmudica, edited by M. Berlin and S. J. Zevin", *Conservative Judaism* XXVI (1971), pp. 89-91.
3. "Talmud Yerushalmi, Codex Vatican", *Conservative Judaism* XXVI (1972), pp. 92-94.
4. "Best Seller in Two Editions - Facsimile Editions of TB, Munich Ms and Venice Editions", *Jewish Exponent*, Oct. 6, 1972
5. "The Bibliography of Jewish Law by N. Rakover", *Dine Yisrael* 17 (1993-94), pp. 321-328.

### **Supervision of Master and Doctoral Dissertations**

Moshe Benovitz (Bar-Ilan) -- The Text of Chapter III of Tractate Shevuoth in the Babylonian Talmud: A Critical Edition with an Introduction (1987) M.A.

Shulamit Valler (JTS) -- The Fifth Chapter of Tractate Ketubbot of the Babylonian Talmud, Text and Analysis (1987) Ph.D.

David Golinkin (JTS) -- Rosh Hashana Chapter IV of the Babylonian Talmud (Part2): A Critical Edition and Commentary (1988) Ph.D.

Eliezer Diamond (JTS) -- A Model for a Scientific Edition and Commentary for Bavli Ta'anit, Chapter I, with a Methodological Introduction (1990) Ph.D.

Dov Fogel (Bar-Ilan) -- Rashi's Commentary to Tractate Bava Metzia, Selected Parts, Introductory Chapters (1992) Ph.D.

Jay Rovner (JTS) -- An Introduction to the Commentary of Rav Hananel ben Hushiel of Kairawan of Tractate Bava Metzia, Accompanied by a Reconstruction of the Lost Commentary to the Second Part of the Tractate based upon Cairo Genizah Fragments and Citations in the Rishonim (1993) Ph.D.

Moshe Benovitz (JTS) -- A Critical Commentary on Chapter III of Tractate Shevuot in the Babylonian Talmud (1993) Ph.D.

Stephen G. Wald (JTS) -- The Babylonian Talmud, Masechet Pesahim - Chapter III: A critical edition and comprehensive commentary (1994) Ph.D. with distinction.

Danny Raviv (Bar-Ilan) -- Mishna and Scripture  
תנא אקרא קאי? שימושה של המשנה במקרא: איפיון תופעת המקראות והמדרשות במשנת מכות (1995) M.A.

Aaron Amit (Bar-Ilan) -- The text of Chapter IV of Tractate Pesahim in the Babylonian Talmud, A Critical Edition with an Introduction (1995) M.A.

Avram Reisner (JTS) -- The Formation of the Talmudic Sugya: Edition and Commentary to Shevuot, Chapter I, With Introduction (1996) Ph.D.

Danny Raviv (Bar-Ilan) -- Scripture and Midrash in Mishna Sanhedrin (1999) Ph.D., with distinction.

Netanel Baadani (Bar-Ilan) -- Textual Traditions of Bavli Sanhedrin Chapter Five, Synopsis and Introduction (1999) M.A.

Moshe Liphshitz (Bar-Ilan) -- Tractate Megilla (1999) M.A.

Motti Arad (JTS) -- The Status of the Secular Jew According to Early Halakha (2000) Ph.D., with distinction.

Aaron Amit (Bar-Ilan) – Commentary of The text of Chapter IV of Tractate Pesahim in the Babylonian Talmud (2000) Ph.D., with distinction.

Yehuda Felix (Bar-Ilan) -- Mishna and Tosefta, Kiddushin (2002), Ph.D.

Dov Schwartz (Bar-Ilan) -- Edition and Commentary, Bava Qamma, Chapter VI (2004), Ph.D.

Tamas Turan (JTS) -- An Edition with Commentary, Bavli Makkot Chapter II (2004), Ph.D.

Avraham Shiff (Bar-Ilan) -- Mishnah and Tosefta - Tractate Sukkah (2002) Ph.D.

Aaron Yarhi (Bar-Ilan) -- Commentary of the text of chapters VIII and IX of tractate Sota, Ph.D.

Joshua Kulp (Bar-Ilan)--A critical Edition and Commentary to Tractate Ketubot, Chapter One (2004), Ph.D.

Aviad Stollman (Bar-Ilan)-- Commentary on the Sugyot of "Distancing" in Chapter VIII of Tractate Hulin (2002), M.A.

Aviad Stollman (Bar-Ilan)-- Commentary on the BT Eruvin IX, Ph.D.

### **Awards**

Municipality of Holon Prize, 1991, for *Talmud Aruhk*

Born 3/8/37

Married with four children